

### Managing the public environment: The role of a business improvement district (BID)

- 1. What is a BID & where do they exist?
- 2. Formation & evolution of the Center City District
- 3. What BIDs do
- 4. The organizing process

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### **Business Improvement District (BID)**

- Spread to United States in 1980s; huge growth in 1990s
- Initially: A response to declining urban market share/suburbanization
- Response to "new federalism" 1980s, declining public resources
- Response to declining local business ownership & leadership
- But then spread to successful city and commercial centers
- Spread globally after 2000

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### Business Improvement District (BID)

- Grounded initially in North American system of decentralized taxation & service delivery
- In United States & Canada BIDs are established under state or provincial law & approved by local municipal govt.
- In North America there is <u>not</u> one national law for BIDs, there are 50 different, though similar laws, in each American state & in each Canadian province

### What is a business improvement district (BID?)

- BID is an independent management organization (separate from local government) whose purpose is to improve the competitiveness & attractiveness of a <u>commercial area</u>
- BIDs do many different things in many different cities depending on local needs, priorities & the types of businesses that are within the BID area
- BIDs are usually private sector initiated & they supplement, but do not replace municipal government services

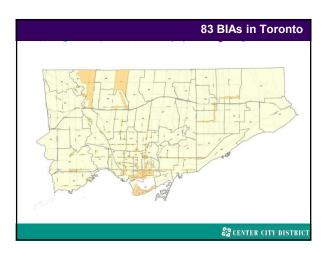
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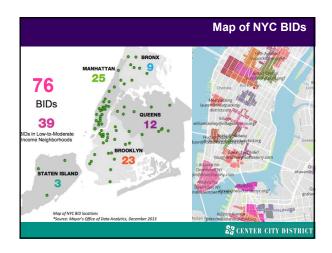
### 1,000 U.S. + 400 Canada = 1,500 BIDs in North America

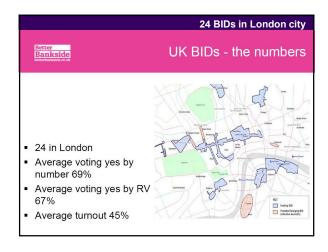
- Exist in South Africa
- England, Ireland, Scotland
- Germany, Austria, Serbia
- Japan (Osaka) 2015
- Australia/New Zealand (special rates) – not BIDs





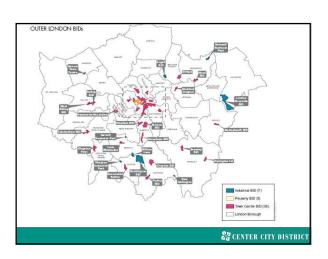


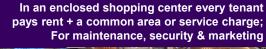




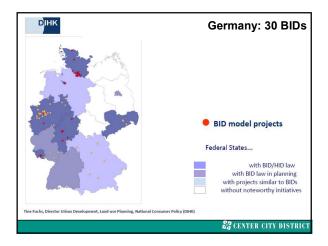


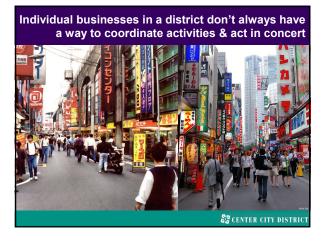






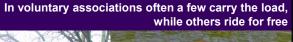














### Some definitions/characteristics

 Self-help mechanism to improve competitiveness of place, that through a formal process, becomes mandatory;

- BID is usually governed by a private sector board of directors, though many have public sector directors; authorized within a framework established by local government; <u>Publicly authorized, privately managed</u> Result of the delegation of public authority
- BIDs have lives that extend beyond the local political cycle.

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### Not redistributive tax, but an assessment for services rendered



### What is the context for a BID?

 BIDs emerge when government doesn't have sufficient resources, or when government recognizes that local business leaders may be able to bring a more focused and hand-crafted approach to area based management, marketing & enhancement

BIDs emerge when local government is willing to "let go" and recognize that local businesses may bring a more entrepreneurial approach (Daley in Chicago, compared to Giuliani, Bloomberg, DiBlasio in NYC; Rendell in PHL)

 BIDs are organized when business leaders are willing, or feel compelled by competition or decline, to "do more"

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### **Business Improvement District (BID)**

- BIDs are <u>substantially different from privatization</u>, since they are not usually spending out-sourced public resources, but rather newly raised resources;
- BIDs are not imposed by government; rather business owners take initiative, conduct a planning process in consultation with government to determine if additional services are needed, what those services should be, and how the cost of services should be allocated among beneficiaries (Australian & New Zealand special rates)
- Funded thru <u>mandatory assessment</u> that is self-imposed; different from Main Street & town center management

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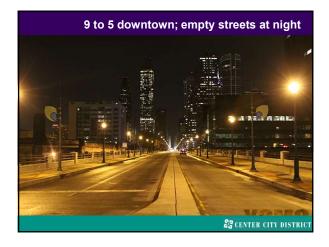


False analogy to "gated communities"

BIDs are about management, promotion, public space improvement & stimulating development













Pennsylvania Municipality Authorities Act of 1945 Special services districts

A Special Services District is a legal mechanism for property owners in a commercial area to act together to achieve common goals, such as improving the safety, cleanliness & image of public areas, marketing & promoting the district & to fund these services thru mandatory charge.



### **Enlightened self-interest** Reclaiming the public domain



"I already provide cleaning & security for my 15 properties in Center City. But if our holdings are just islands of clean & safe in the middle of a downtown that no one will go to, it's bad for eveyone's business"

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220 blocks in CBD: started with \$6.5 million operating budget Grown in 30 years to \$30.5 million Supplement but not replace city services





cial office

district

AE.

Historical dept

store district

1990: what size District?

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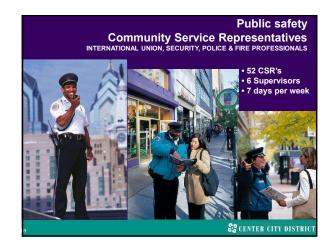
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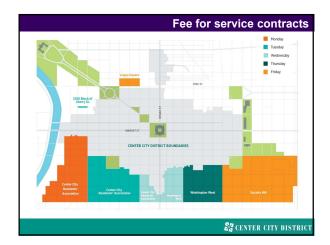
Continuous graffiti removal from <u>first floor only</u> During warm weather months



### Pressure wash sidewalks







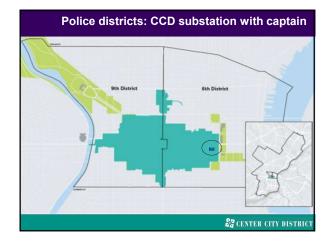
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A welcoming presence & source of information on the street



CCD Police Substation Where Police & CSRs stand joint roll call













Since 2018: Deployed Ambassadors of Hope CCD funds: CSRs, Project Home & CIT trained police CCD provides dedicated van to transport to shelter



# **Continuum from Security to Hospitality** Grand Central Partnership, NYC; Tampa, Florida



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Unarmed; no powers of arrest Hotel concierge + professional town watch





### Downtown Center, Los Angeles, "Purple Patrol" www.downtownla.com/

The Down Center BID's Safe & Clean team, the "Purple Patrol", is committed to assisting those who work, live, and play within the district.

Team members are highly visible in their purple shirts and provide 24hour supplemental services to maintain safety, cleanliness, and hospitality within the district.

All team members are provided enhanced training to ensure that your time spent in the Downtown area is memorable and safe

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### Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada Downtown Watch Ambassadors



Easily recognized in red and black, Downtown Watch ambassadors have been walking the streets seven days a week, year round, during the day and evening since 1995. This goodwill team patrols downtown, offering directions, tourist info, first aid (CPR-certified), and assistance wherever needed. They also participate in community events and act <u>as additional "eyes and ears"</u> for the Winnipeg Police Service. Easily recognized in red and black, Downtown Watch ambassadors























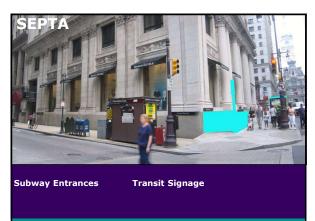










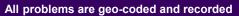




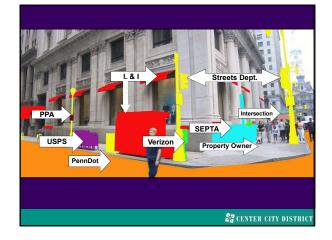










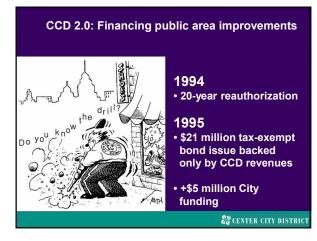








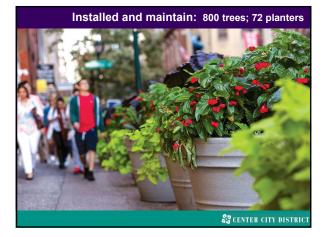




### Unique Pennsylvania Aspects

- BIDs formed under the Municipality Authorities Act (prior to 2000) are municipal authorities, not non-profit corporations
- Have the authority to bill & collect directly from property owners without the city as intermediary – relatively unique
- Have power to file liens co-equal to municipal liens
- Have the authority to issue tax-exempt debt, independent from the city debt ceiling and bond-rating

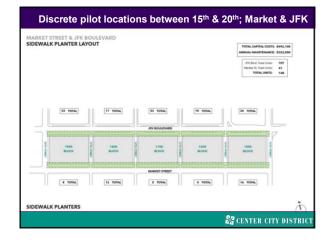




















## BIDs improve the appearance of retail shops 34<sup>th</sup> Street Partnership, NYC



# Provide storefront design & window display services

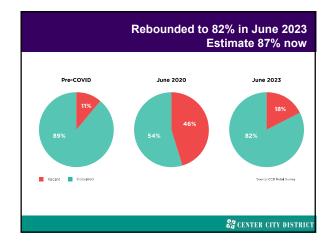
- Advise on marketing & promotion
- Coordinated advertising campaigns

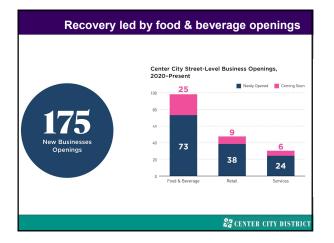










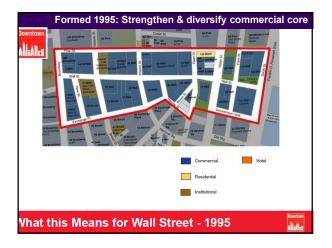


550 Restauran	its (29%)	530 Retail Sto	res (28%)
222 Full Service Restaurants	36 Bars & Nightlife	134 Apparel	18 General Merchandise
204 Takeout, Sandwich &	17 Bakeries	116 Jewelry	
Quick Service 59 Coffee Shops	12 Ice Cream, Water Ice, Smoothie, etc.	68 Food & Drink	
Source suchs		44 Beauty, Health & Fitness	5 Music, Video & Video Games
	roviders (25%)	37 Entertainment, Arts & Recreation	5 Office Supplies & Stationery
105 Beauty		24 Home & Garden	3 Bookstores
75 Bank & Financial		22 Electronics	26 Other
71 Health			
35 Fitness		331 Vacancies	(18%)
18 Laundry			
18 Legal			
14 Real Estate			
10 Professional Services			









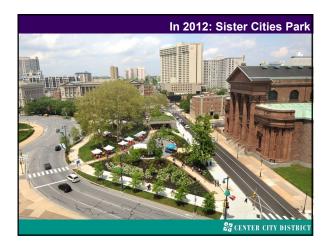














## Very successful water fountain







### \$60 million construction project Broad range of public, private & foundation funding Federal TIGER grant Contributors to the Transformation of Dilworth Park

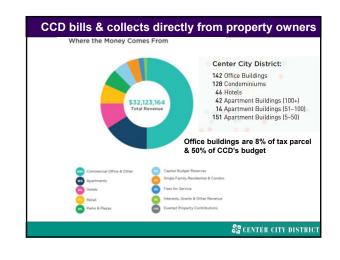
Major Public Dono	rs
Center City District	\$15 million
City of Philadelphia	\$5.75 million
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	\$16.35 million
Federal Transit Administration	\$15 million
SEPTA	\$4.3 million
Major Donors to Constr	
The Albert M. Greenfield Foundation	\$225,000
John S. and James L. Knight Foundation	\$400,000
PNC	\$300,000
William Penn Foundation	\$1.2 million
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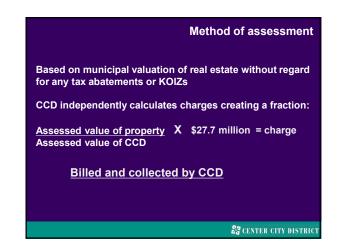
### Since 1997 = \$151.3 million in capital investments

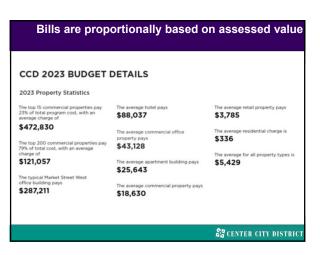




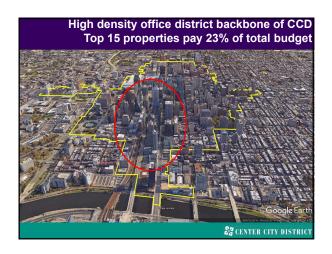








RANK	PROPERTY NAME	2022 BILLING AMOUN
1	Comcast Center	\$584,526.4
2	Mellon Bank Center	\$573,406.0
3	Centre Square	\$569,679.4
4	One Liberty Place	\$532,490.7
5	Comcast Innovation Center	\$453,924.31
6	Independence Blue Cross - DiBona Building	\$452,675.53
7	One Commerce Square	\$433,713.9
8	Two Commerce Square	\$411,484.9
9	Marriott Hotel	\$407,518.2
10	401 North Broad Street	\$400,192.8
	TOTAL	\$4,419,419.6







### Estimated charge 2023 Symphony House \$72,040\*

Average unit charge

based on OPA assessments On average +2.45% Symphony House

\* Residential condo associations assessed at 50%



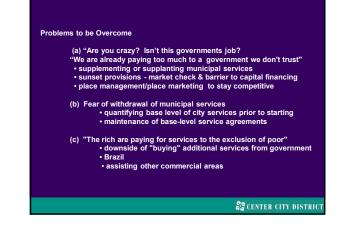


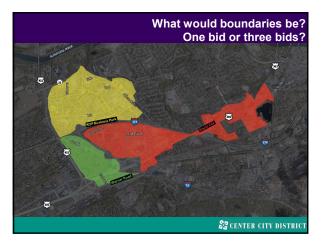


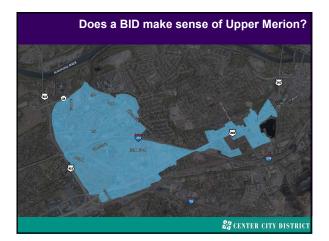
### New York City: Office of Small Business Services

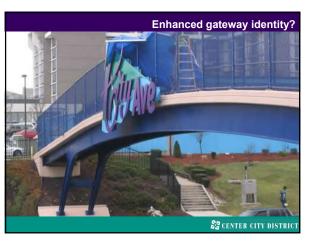














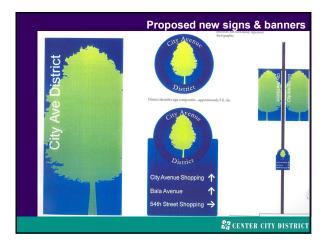


Public Safety Marketing Streetscape Plans use Special Services District represents a unique partnership between the and the Township of Lower Henon and between the public and private s Philadephia and Lower Henon Pennsystema in the District is the first mulces or business improvement district from among over 1,200 districts in

Elected officials, Pennsylvania State Representative Litt L Cohen, Lower Merion Com-Electon, Lower Merion Cormissioner Joseph Nanko, and Philadephia (C) Coundi Nuter developed the original concept for the City venue Special Services D tistict day 1990s. The elector disclasi worked with property owners: Institutional leaders and bu, in the Distribution of the City and the City of the City venue Special Services of the City of the City of the City of the City venue Special Services and bu, in the Distribution of the City of the City venue Special Services and the City development, and the Improve the Image of the City venue area.

Following the development of a two-year plan, the Cith Avenue Special Sentices Distri by ordinances by the City of Philadephi and the Township of Lower Hanon In late 13 was incorporated by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in mid 1997. The five-year boundaries of the District Where approved by ordinances by the City of Philadephia a of Lower Merion in late 1998. The District commenced operations during mid-1999.











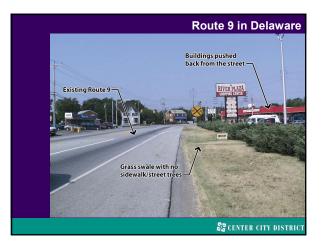












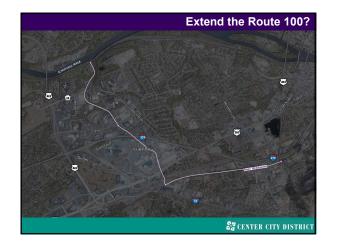












### Commuter shuttle: University City District Link offices to transit & lunchtime amenities?

	CITYGUIDE: Attractions Dining Retail Accomodations Transportation Feed ::
city district*	LUCY: Loop Through University City
HOME ABOUT UNIVERSITY CITY ABOUT UCD	Easy! Route loops huwpib luinership, Oli periorg 30% Breats Station, Luinership yiel Penninghania Dimat Univership, Univership Oli Solenco Center, Univership of Penninghanas Iledical Center, Presolytarian Medical Center, The Cindens's Height of Philadelphia, Cuidean's Seashine House, and Vi Medical Center.
UCD PROGRAMS UNIVERSITY CITY NEWS	Convenient! Runs Monday through Friday, except major holidays,* 6:10 am to 7:00 pm. "New Year's Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving, and Christmas Day.
UCD PUBLICATIONS CONTACT UCD	Frequent! Leaves 30th Street Station every 12 to 35 minutes. Affordable! Employees and students of University of Penns
Community Resources Contributors & Partners	Medical Center need only valid institutional ID. T Accessible! LUCY has a wheelchair if and two wheelchair it
Contractors Site Map	View the Interactive Map of the Lucy Gold Loop or
Donate to UCD	SEPTA For more information visit the SEPTA Web site http://www.septa.com/
Sign up for UCD <u>@</u> News	er contad SEPTA by telephone at (215) 580-7800
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### Next Steps

- Does the concept of paying extra make sense or is it dead on arrival?
- Are major business/property owners willing to take the lead on exploring the options? <u>A group needs to lead !</u>
- One area or three? What exactly are the boundaries?
- What Services? Property owners will want to know what they are already getting for their tax dollars, before they agree to pay for supplemental services.
- · Township needs to quantify "base level of services."

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- Make a "wish list" of all desired services that would improve the competitiveness of the area & <u>provide</u> <u>benefits to all types of property owners</u>. You are very different types of businesses. What needs do you share in common?
- Cost-out these alternative services & match them with revenue scenarios
- Through discussions with other owners & tenants, establish priorities & determine how many additional dollars each property owner, or that owner's tenants, are willing to pay on a monthly basis for these services.

	Best condition
	Extremely
2 A place to work	100%
7 Directional signs for drivers	90%
11 Sense of Safety	87%
20 Reputation in the region	84%
5 A place for dining	77%
17 Condition and quality of buildings	77%
1 For shopping	74%
18 Condition and quality of signs	71%
21 Communication with municipal government	71%
10 Uniformed security presence	68%
14 Marketing to attract visitors	68%
15 Marketing to attract office tenants	68%
22 Cooperation among property owners	68%
9 Clean sidewalks	65%
13 Marketing to attract retail customers	61%
4 A place for entertainment	58%
12 Marketing to attract retailers	58%
8 Directional signs for pedestrians	48%
6 A walkable environment	48%
16 Marketing to attract developers	45%
3 A place for culture	35%
19 Number of undeveloped lots	32%
	87 CENTER CITY DISTRI

				1	٢v	v	0	s	urveys				
Conditions Surv	/ey		Conditions Perc	er	nt:	ao	10	s	(%)	)			
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2. A place to work	0000	0000	2. A place to work	3	16	39	42	0			39	61	ļ
3. A place for culture	0000	0000	3. A place for culture	13	65	16	3		10	52	23	13	
<ol> <li>A place for ermetaionwest</li> </ol>	0000	0000	4. A place for extertainment	10	35	48	3	2	10	29	15	23	
5. A place for desiry	0000	0000	5. A place for driing	2	19	44	29			16	29	39	
E. A walkable environment	0000	0000	6. A valuable environment			,					35		
7. Olimctional signs for drivers	0000	0000	7. Directional signs for drivers			45					48	1	
8. Directional signs for pedestrians	0000	0000	8. Directional signs for prelestnians	12	48	13			10	35	39	10	
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13. Marketing to attract retail customers	0000	0000	13. Marketing to attract retail customers	6	22	52	36		19	16	19	42	
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3. Information booths for visitors		17. Demar parking systems, e.g., shared parking, coordination, and	0000
1. Regular sidewalk dearring		18. Improved gateway markers, banners and directional signs	0000
. Marketing to attract retail/service customers in the region	пппп	19. More attractive parking	0000
Marketing to attract developers	0000	20. Bright, pedemian-scale lighting throughout the area	0000
Markating to attract office tenants	0000	21. Improved homeless services	0000
. Marketing to attract visitors, tourists		Additional Comments	
Public transportation		5	3
0. Shuttle service between destinations		12	
11. Landscape, flower installation, maintenance		Name and Contact Info (Optional)	
2. Urban design and redevelopment opportunities plan	0000	In which area(s) are you located?	RESERVE
1. Nore well-designed public spaces, fourtains		Grand Pressia Business Park	S A
14. Marole on blank walls, other public art		Baute 202	12/202
		Warner Road	•

Avg 87% 81% 77% 55% 48% 48% 48% 45% 45% 42% 35% 35%
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6%





	Very +
	Extremely
9 Public transportation	90%
8 Improved gateway markers, banners and directional signs.	87%
7 Marketing to attract office tenants	81%
1 Landscape, flower installation, maintenance	81%
5 Incentives for façade and business sign improvements.	77%
0 Shuttle service between destinations	74%
2 Urban design and redevelopment opportunities plan	74%
8 Marketing to attract visitors, tourists	68%
5 Marketing to attract retail/service customers in the region	61%
3 More well-designed public spaces, fountains	61%
0 Bright, pedestrian-scale lighting throughout the area	58%
4 Regular sidewalk cleaning	55%
7 Better parking systems, e.g., shared parking, coordination, et	c. 45%
6 More parking capacity	42%
6 Marketing to attract developers	32%
9 More attractive parking	32%
4 Murals on blank walls, other public art	26%
1 Additional uniformed security personnel on foot or bikes	23%
3 Information booths for visitors	16%
2 Uniformed hospitality personnel	6%
1 Improved homeless services	3%

